# October 2023 Reforms – Extension to Fixed Recoverable Costs Handout

#### **Key Rules:**

#### 26.9(5 & 6) - Fast Track

- (5) Subject to paragraphs (6) and (10), the fast track is the normal track for any claim—
- (a) for which the small claims track is not the normal track; and
- (b) the claim—
- (i) is a claim for monetary relief, the *value* of which is *not more than £25,000;* or
- (ii) is or includes a claim for non-monetary relief and-
- (aa) if the claim includes a claim for monetary relief, the value of the claim
- for monetary relief is not more than £25,000;
- (bb) the claim meets the criteria in paragraph (6)(a) and (b); and
- (cc) the court is satisfied that it is in the interests of justice for it to be
- allocated to the fast track.
- (6) The fast track is the normal track for the claims referred to in paragraph (5) only if the court considers that—
- (a) the trial is likely to last for *no longer than one day*; and
- (b) oral expert evidence at trial is likely to be limited to-
- (i) one expert per party in relation to any expert field; and
- (ii) expert evidence in two expert fields.





### 26.9(7, 8 & 9) – Intermediate Track

(7) Subject to paragraphs (8), (9) and (10), the intermediate track is the normal track where—

(a) the claim is suitable for neither the small claims track nor the fast track;

(b) the claim includes a claim for monetary relief, the <u>value</u> of which is <u>not more than</u>

## <u>£100,000</u>;

(c) the court considers that—

(i) if the case is managed proportionately, <u>the trial will not last longer than three</u>

## <u>days;</u>

(ii) oral expert evidence at trial is likely to be limited to **two experts per party**;

(iii) the claim may be justly and proportionately managed under the procedure set out in Section IV of Part 28; and

(iv) there are <u>no additional factors</u>, which would make the claim inappropriate for the intermediate track; and

(*d*) the claim is brought by <u>one claimant against either one or two defendants</u>, or is brought by two claimants against one defendant.

(8) Where the relief sought includes a claim for non-monetary relief, the claim shall not

**be allocated to the intermediate track** unless the court also considers it to be in the interests of justice to do so.

(9) Subject to paragraph (10), the court may allocate a claim to the intermediate track where it considers it to be in the interests of justice to do so.



#### Matters Relevant to allocation to a track / assignment - 26.13

26.13.—(1) When deciding the track for a claim, the matters to which the court shall have regard include—

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(a) the *financial value*, if any, of the claim;

(b) the *nature of the remedy* sought;

(c) the likely *complexity* of the facts, law or evidence;

(d) the *number of parties* or likely parties;

(e) the value of any *counterclaim* or additional claim and the complexity of any

matters relating to it;

(f) the amount of *oral evidence* which may be required;

(g) the *importance* of the claim to persons who are not parties to the proceedings;

(h) the views expressed by the parties; and

(i) the circumstances of the parties.

(2) It is for the court to assess the financial value of a claim and in doing so it shall

disregard—

(a) any amount not in dispute;

(b) any claim for interest;

(c) costs;

(d) any contributory negligence; and

(e) where the claim is, or includes a claim for non-monetary relief, any amount

prescribed by rule 45.45(1)(a)(ii) and rule 45.50(2)(b)(ii).

(3) Where—

(a) two or more claimants have started a claim against the same defendant using the same claim form; and

(b) each claimant has a claim against the defendant separate from the other claimants, the court shall consider the claim of each claimant separately when it assesses financial value under paragraph (1).



| Complexity Band 1       | Complexity Band 2      | Complexity Band 3         | Complexity Band 4        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| (a) road traffic        | (a) road traffic       | (a) road traffic          | (a) employer's liability |
| accident related, non-  | accident related,      | accident related,         | disease claims (other    |
| personal injury claims; | personal injury claims | personal injury claims    | than a claim for noise   |
| and                     | which are or should    | to which the RTA          | induced hearing loss);   |
|                         | have been started      | Protocol does not         |                          |
| (b) defended debt       | under the RTA          | apply;                    | (b) complex              |
| claims                  | Protocol; and          |                           | possession and           |
|                         |                        | (b) employer's liability  | housing disrepair        |
|                         | (b) personal injury    | (accident) and public     | claims;                  |
|                         | claims to which the    | liability personal injury |                          |
|                         | Preaction Protocol for | claims;                   | (c) property and         |
|                         | Resolution of Package  |                           | building disputes;       |
|                         | Travel Claims apply    | (c) possession claims;    |                          |
|                         |                        |                           | (d) professional         |
|                         |                        | (d) housing disrepair     | negligence claims; and   |
|                         |                        | claims; and               |                          |
|                         |                        |                           | (e) any claim which      |
|                         |                        | (e) other money           | would normally be        |
|                         |                        | claims                    | allocated to the fast    |
|                         |                        |                           | track, but is            |
|                         |                        |                           | nonetheless complex      |

# Fast Track Complexity Bands – 26.15 – Table 1



| Complexity Band 1        | Complexity Band 2     | Complexity Band 3        | Complexity Band 4      |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| Any claim where—         | Any less complex      | Any more complex         | Any claim which        |
|                          | claim where more      | claim where more         | would normally be      |
| (a) only one issue is in | than one issue is in  | than one issue is in     | allocated to the       |
| dispute; and             | dispute, including    | dispute, but which is    | intermediate track,    |
|                          | personal injury       | unsuitable for           | but which is           |
| (b) the trial is not     | accident claims where | assignment to            | unsuitable for         |
| expected to last longer  | liability and quantum | complexity band 2,       | assignment to          |
| than one day,            | are in dispute        | including noise          | complexity bands 1 to  |
| including—               |                       | induced hearing loss     | 3, including any       |
| -                        |                       | and other employer's     | personal injury claim  |
| (i) personal injury      |                       | liability disease claims | where there are        |
| claims where liability   |                       |                          | serious issues of fact |
| or quantum is in         |                       |                          | or law                 |
| dispute;                 |                       |                          |                        |
|                          |                       |                          |                        |
| (ii) non-personal injury |                       |                          |                        |
| road traffic claims; and |                       |                          |                        |
| ,                        |                       |                          |                        |
| (:::) defended debt      |                       |                          |                        |
| (iii) defended debt      |                       |                          |                        |
| claims                   |                       |                          |                        |

## Intermediate Track Complexity Bands – 26.16 – Table 2

#### Non-Monetary Values and Complexity Bands – 45.45 – Fast Track

| Value Equivalence | Complexity Band   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| £10,000.00        | Complexity Band 2 |
| £15,000.00        | Complexity Band 3 |
| £20,000.00        | Complexity Band 4 |

#### Non-Monetary Values and Complexity Bands – 45.50 – Intermediate Track

| Value Equivalence | Complexity Band   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| £25,000.00        | Complexity Band 1 |
| £50,000.00        | Complexity Band 2 |
| £75,000.00        | Complexity Band 3 |
| £100,000.00       | Complexity Band 4 |

## **Fixed Recoverable Costs - Note**

*Note: The full suite of tables is available here -*<u>https://www.justice.gov.uk/\_\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0003/177645/cpr-156-pd-making.pdf</u>



# Fixed Recoverable Costs – Fast Track – Table 12 – 45.44

\*We have adopted the FRC for claims which have exited the RTA Protocol as comparable. There are no longer separate Tables for different claim types, these are instead dealt with in the Complexity Bands.

|                      | FRC Now*           | Complexity<br>Band 1 | Complexity<br>Band 2  | Complexity<br>Band 3  | Complexity<br>Band 4 |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| A. If Parties rea    | ch a settlement    | prior to the claim   | ant issuing proc      | eedings under         |                      |
| Part 7               |                    |                      |                       |                       |                      |
| (1) Where            | The greater        | £ Nil                | The greater of        | £1,100 + an           | In each case—        |
| damages              | of—                |                      | £660 or £120          | amount                | £2,600 + an          |
| are not more         | (a) £550; or       |                      | + an amount           | equivalent to         | amount               |
| than                 | (b) the total      |                      | equivalent to         | 17.5% of the          | equivalent to        |
| £5,000               | of—                |                      | 20% of the            | damages               | 15% of the           |
|                      | (i) £100; and      |                      | damages               |                       | damages +            |
|                      | (ii) 20% of the    |                      |                       |                       | £510 per             |
| (-) · · · ·          | damages            |                      |                       |                       | extra                |
| (2) Where            | The total of—      | £ Nil                | £1,300 + an           | £2,200 + an           | defendant            |
| damages              | (a) £1,100;        |                      | amount                | amount                |                      |
| are more than        | and                |                      | equivalent to         | equivalent to         |                      |
| £5,000, but          | (b) 15% of         |                      | 15% of                | 12.5% of              |                      |
| not                  | damages over       |                      | damages over          | damages over          |                      |
| more than            | £5,000             |                      | £5,000                | £5,000                |                      |
| £10,000              | The total of—      | £580                 | C2 200 + an           | £3,000 + an           |                      |
| (3) Where<br>damages |                    | £580                 | £2,300 + an<br>amount | ±3,000 + an<br>amount |                      |
| are more than        | (a) £1,930;<br>and |                      | equivalent to         | equivalent to         |                      |
| £10,000              | (b) 10% of         |                      | 10% of                | 10% of                |                      |
| 110,000              | damages over       |                      | damages over          | damages over          |                      |
|                      | £10,000            |                      | £10,000               | £10,000               |                      |
| B. If proceeding     | ,                  | er Part 7, but the   |                       |                       | efore trial          |
| (1) On or after      | The total of—      | £2,100               | £1,400 + an           | £3,200 + an           | £3,000 + an          |
| the                  | (a) £1,160;        |                      | amount                | amount                | amount               |
| date that the        | and                |                      | equivalent to         | equivalent to         | equivalent to        |
| court                | (b) 20% of the     |                      | 20% of the            | 20% of the            | 40% of the           |
| issues the           | damages            |                      | damages               | damages               | damages +            |
| claim,               |                    |                      |                       |                       | £760 per             |
| but before           |                    |                      |                       |                       | extra                |
| the date             |                    |                      |                       |                       | defendant            |
| that the court       |                    |                      |                       |                       |                      |
| allocates the        |                    |                      |                       |                       |                      |
| claim                |                    |                      |                       |                       |                      |
| under Part 26        |                    |                      |                       |                       |                      |
| (2) On or after      | The total of—      | £2,500               | £2,300 + an           | £4,000 + an           | £6,400 + an          |
| the                  | (a) £1,880;        |                      | amount                | amount                | amount               |
| date that the        | and                |                      | equivalent to         | equivalent to         | equivalent to        |
| court                |                    |                      |                       |                       | 40% of the           |



| allocates the<br>claim<br>under Part 26,<br>but<br>before the<br>date that<br>the court lists<br>the<br>claim for trial                                   | (b) 20% of the<br>damages  |           | 20% of the<br>damages   | 25% of the<br>damages   | damages +<br>£760 per<br>extra<br>defendant   |
|---|--|-----------|---|---|---|
| (3) On or after<br>the<br>date that the<br>court<br>lists the claim<br>for<br>trial but<br>before trial   | The total of—<br>(a) £2,655;<br>and<br>(b) 20% of the<br>damages   | £3,800    | £3,200 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>20% of the<br>damages                         | £5,100 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>30% of the<br>damages                         | £7,900 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>40% of the<br>damages +<br>£760 per<br>extra<br>defendant                         |
| C. If the claim is  | s disposed of at t   | rial      |   |   |   |
|   | The total of—<br>(a) £2,655;<br>and<br>(b) 20% of the<br>damages<br>agreed or<br>awarded; and<br>(c) the<br>relevant trial<br>advocacy fee | £3,800.00 | £3,200 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>20% of the<br>damages<br>agreed or<br>awarded | £5,100 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>30% of the<br>damages<br>agreed or<br>awarded | £7,900 + an<br>amount<br>equivalent to<br>40% of the<br>damages<br>agreed or<br>awarded +<br>£760 per<br>extra<br>defendant |
| D. Trial advocad  | cy fees  |           |   | Γ   |   |
| (1) Where the<br>value<br>of the claim is<br>not<br>more than<br>£3,000   | £500   | £580      | £580  | £580  | £1,600  |
| <ul> <li>(2) Where the value</li> <li>of the claim is</li> <li>more</li> <li>than £3,000,</li> <li>but not</li> <li>more than</li> <li>£10,000</li> </ul> | £710   | £820      | £820  | £820  | £1,600  |
| (3) Where the<br>value<br>of the claim is<br>more   | £1,070   | £1,200    | £1,200  | £1,200  | £2,100  |



| than £10,000,    |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| but              |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| not more         |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| than             |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| £15,000          |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| (4) Where the    | £1,705           | £2,000           | £2,000          | £2,000 | £2,900 |
| value            |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| of the claim is  |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| more             |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| than £15,000     |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| Specialist Legal | Advice – Table 1 | 3 – Claims on Co | mplexity Band 4 | only   |        |
| A. Providing     | N/A              | £1,000           | £1,000          | £1,000 | £1,000 |
| post-issue       |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| advice in        |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| writing or in    |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| conference       |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| B. Drafting a    | N/A              | £500             | £500            | £500   | £500   |
| statement of     |                  |                  |                 |        |        |
| case             |                  |                  |                 |        |        |



# Fixed Recoverable Costs – Intermediate Track – Table 14 – 45.50

Items shaded are in addition to relevant stage costs. Those non-shaded include figures which are culminative so you only recover the sum at that stage as opposed to adding stages together.

| Stage               | Complexity Band  | Complexity Band  | Complexity Band    | Complexity Band    |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|                     | 1                | 2                | 3                  | 4                  |
| S1                  | £1,600 + an      | £5,000 + an      | £6,400 + an        | £9,300 + an        |
| From pre-issue      | amount           | amount           | amount             | amount             |
| up to and           | equivalent to 3% | equivalent to 6% | equivalent to 6%   | equivalent to 8%   |
| including the       | of the damages   | of the damages   | of the damages     | of the damages     |
| date of             |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| service of the      |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| defence             |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| S2 Specialist legal | £2,000           | £2,000           | (a) £2,300; or (b) | (a) £2,300; or (b) |
| representative      | ,                |                  | £3,500 if counsel  | £3,500 if counsel  |
| providing post-     |                  |                  | is also instructed | is also instructed |
| issue advice in     |                  |                  | to draft a defence | to draft a defence |
| writing or in       |                  |                  | to a counterclaim  | to a counterclaim  |
| conference or       |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| drafting a          |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| statement of case   |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| S3 From the date    | £4,000+ an       | £7,700 + an      | £9,100 + an        | £13,000 + an       |
| of service of the   | amount           | amount           | amount             | amount             |
| defence up to the   | equivalent to    | equivalent to    | equivalent to      | equivalent to      |
| earlier of the      | 10% of the       | 12% of the       | 12% of the         | 14% of the         |
| date set for CMC    | damages          | damages          | damages            | damages            |
| or the order        |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| giving directions   |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| under 28.2          |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| S4 From the end     | £4,600 + an      | £9,400 + an      | £11,000 + an       | £16,000 + an       |
| of Stage 3 up to    | amount           | amount           | amount             | amount             |
| and including the   | equivalent to    | equivalent to    | equivalent to      | equivalent to      |
| date set by the     | 12% of the       | 14% of the       | 14% of the         | 16% of the         |
| court for           | damages          | damages          | damages            | damages            |
| inspection of       |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| documents           |                  |                  |                    |                    |
|                     |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| S5 From the end     | £5,200 + an      | £11,000 + an     | £12,000 + an       | £20,000 + an       |
| of Stage 4 up to    | amount           | amount           | amount             | amount             |
| and including the   | equivalent to    | equivalent to    | equivalent to      | equivalent to      |
| later of the dates  | 12% of the       | 16% of the       | 16% of the         | 18% of the         |
| set by the court    | damages          | damages          | damages            | damages            |
| for service of      |                  |                  |                    |                    |
| witness             |                  |                  |                    |                    |



| statements or                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| expert reports                     |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| S6 From the end                    | £5,900 + an        | £15,000 + an       | £16,000 + an      | £24,000 + an      |
| of Stage 5 up to                   | amount             | amount             | amount            | amount            |
| and including the                  | equivalent to      | equivalent to      | equivalent to     | equivalent to     |
| date set for the                   | 15% of the         | 16% of the         | 16% of the        | 18% of the        |
| pre-trial review                   | damages            | damages            | damages           | damages           |
| or up to 14 days                   |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| before the trial                   |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| date, whichever                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| is earlier                         |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| S7 Specialist legal                | £1,400             | £1,700             | £2,300            | £2,900            |
| representative                     |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| advising in                        |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| writing or in                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| conference                         |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| following the                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| filing of a defence                |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| S8 From the end                    | £6,600 + an        | £17,000 + an       | £19,000 + an      | £29,000 + an      |
| of Stage 6 up to                   | amount             | amount             | amount            | amount            |
| the date of the                    | equivalent to      | equivalent to      | equivalent to     | equivalent to     |
| trial                              | 15% of the         | 20% of the         | 20% of the        | 22% of the        |
|                                    | damages, less      | damages, less      | damages, less     | damages, less     |
|                                    | £580 if that party | £870 if that party | £1,120 if that    | £1,400 if that    |
|                                    | did not prepare    | did not prepare    | party did not     | party did not     |
|                                    | the trial bundle   | the trial bundle   | prepare the trial | prepare the trial |
|                                    | 0500               | 0070               | bundle            | bundle            |
| S9 Attendance of                   | £580               | £870               | £1,200            | £1,400            |
| a legal                            |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| representative                     |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| (other than the                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| trial advocate) at                 |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| trial per day, less                |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| an amount                          |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| equivalent to                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| 50% per day                        |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| where, on any day, the trial lasts |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| no more than                       |                    |                    |                   |                   |
|                                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| half a day<br>S10 Advocacy         | 62 200             | £2 E00             | £4.000            | £E 800            |
| fee: day 1                         | £3,200             | £3,500             | £4,000            | £5,800            |
| S11 Advocacy                       | £1,400             | £1,700             | £2.000            | £2,900            |
| fees for                           | L1,400             |                    | £2,000            | 12,900            |
| subsequent days,                   |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| less an amount                     |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| equivalent to                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| 50% per day                        |                    |                    |                   |                   |
|                                    |                    |                    |                   |                   |



| where, on any<br>subsequent day,<br>the trial lasts no<br>more than half a<br>day   |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| S12 Handing<br>down of a<br>reserved<br>judgment and<br>consequential<br>matters, where<br>dealt with<br>separately from<br>the trial   | £580   | £580   | £580   | £580   |
| S13 Alternative<br>Dispute<br>Resolution:<br>additional fee<br>payable once<br>only where a<br>mediation or<br>joint settlement<br>meeting takes<br>place   | £1,200 | £1,200 | £1,200 | £1,200 |
| S14 Alternative<br>Dispute<br>Resolution:<br>additional fee<br>payable once<br>only for specialist<br>legal<br>representative<br>attendance at a<br>mediation or<br>joint settlement<br>meeting covered<br>by S13 | £1,400 | £1,700 | £2,000 | £2,300 |
| S15 Approval of<br>settlement for<br>child, unless the<br>settlement is<br>approved at trial  | £1,200 | £1,400 | £1,700 | £2,000 |



| Stage                     | 1 Defendant          | 2 Defendants         | 3 Defendants         |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A: Pre-Litigation         |                      |                      |                      |
| 2A: Liability admitted,   | £2,900               | £3,500               | £4,000               |
| papers not prepared       |                      |                      |                      |
| to start proceedings      |                      |                      |                      |
| 2B: Liability admitted,   | £3,500               | £4,000               | £4,600               |
| papers prepared to        |                      |                      |                      |
| start proceedings         |                      |                      |                      |
| 3A: Liability disputed,   | £4,000               | £4,600               | £5,200               |
| papers not prepared       |                      |                      |                      |
| to start proceedings      |                      |                      |                      |
| 3B: Liability disputed,   | £4,600               | £5,200               | £5,800               |
| papers prepared to        |                      |                      |                      |
| start proceedings         |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>B: Post-Litigation</b> |                      |                      |                      |
| L1: On or after the       | Add £1,900           | Add £2,300           | Add £2,700           |
| date that the court       |                      |                      |                      |
| issues the claim, but     |                      |                      |                      |
| before the date that      |                      |                      |                      |
| the court allocates the   |                      |                      |                      |
| claim under Part 26       |                      |                      |                      |
| L2: On or after the       | Add a further £1,900 | Add a further £2,300 | Add a further £2,700 |
| date that the court       |                      |                      |                      |
| allocates the claim       |                      |                      |                      |
| under Part 26, but        |                      |                      |                      |
| before the date that      |                      |                      |                      |
| the court lists the       |                      |                      |                      |
| claim for trial           |                      |                      |                      |
| L3 On or after the date   | Add a further £2,200 | Add a further £2,600 | Add a further £3,000 |
| that the court lists the  |                      |                      |                      |
| claim for trial but       |                      |                      |                      |
| before the trial          |                      |                      |                      |
| C: Trial Advocacy Fees    | 1                    | 1                    | 1                    |
| Single fee irrespective   | £1,600               | £1,600               | £1,600               |
| of value or number of     |                      |                      |                      |
| defendants                |                      |                      |                      |

Fixed Costs – Noise Induced Hearing Loss Claims – Table 15



| A. A claim which would<br>normally be or is assigned to<br>complexity bands 1, 2 of 3 of<br>Table 12  | £250 |
|---|------|
| B. A claim— (a) which would<br>normally be or is assigned to<br>complexity band 4 of Table 12;<br>or (b) to which Table 14 or<br>Table 15 applies       | £333 |
| C. An application for— (a)<br>summary judgment under Part<br>24; (b) an interim payment<br>under Part 25; or (c) an interim<br>injunction under Part 25 | £750 |

# Fixed Recoverable Costs – Pre-Action & Interim Applications – Table 1

